### CONTENTS

PR	EFACE	23
	I TITLE CONTENTS AND FORMS OF MANIFESTATION OF PENAL REGULATION	
	npter 1 entific-Theoretical Fundamentals of Russian Criminal Law	33
§1.	The Concept of Criminal Law, its Subject, Method and System	33
§ 2.	Objectives and Functions of Criminal Law	38
§3.	Criminal Law Principles	40
	npter 2 minal Statute	47
§ 1.	The Concept and Peculiarities of Criminal Statute	47
§ 2.	Criminal Legislation of the Russian Federation and its Structure	51
§3.	Limits of Application of Criminal Statute	55
	npter 3 • Concept and Types of Crime	64
§1.	Social Nature of Crime	64
§ 2.	Signs of Crime	67
§3.	Classification of Crimes	70

## II TITLE CORPUS DELICTI

Cha	pter 4	
The	Concept and Types of Corpus Delicti	75
§1.	The General Notion of Corpus Delicti	75
§ 2.	Signs of Corpus Delicti	77
§3.	Classification of Corpus Delicti	81
§4.	Corpus Delicti as an Exclusive Ground for Criminal Liability	85
Cha Obi	ect of Crime	91
§ 1.	The Concept of Object of Crime	91
§ 2.	Classification of Objects of Crimes	93
§3.	The Subject Matter of Crime and Victim of Crime	97
§4.	Significance of the Object of Crime	101
	pter 6	
Obj	ective Aspect of Crime	104
§1.	The Concept of Objective Aspect of Crime	104
§ 2.	Socially Dangerous Act	107
§3.	Socially Dangerous Consequences	112
§4.	Causation between a Socially Dangerous Act and Socially Dangerous Consequences	117
§5.	Facultative Signs of the Objective Aspect of Crime	121
§ 6.	Significance of the Objective Aspect of Crime	126

Cha	pter 7	
Sub	jective Aspect of Crime	129
<b>§</b> 1.	The Concept and Significance of the Subjective Aspect of Crime $\ \ \ldots \ \ \ldots$	129
§ 2.	The Concept of Guilt	131
§3.	Form of Guilt	136
§4.	Intention and its Types	138
§ 5.	Negligence and its Types	144
§ 6.	Crimes Committed with Two Forms of Guilt	149
§7.	Guiltless Infliction of Harm	151
§8.	Motive and Purpose of Crime	153
§ 9.	Emotional State of the Person Committing a Crime	158
§ 10.	Mistake and its Types	160
	pter 8 ne Committer	167
§1.	The Concept of Crime Committer	167
		167
	Age Criterion of Crime Committer	
	Sanity	172
§ 4.	Insanity	174
§5.	Partial Insanity	180
§ 6.	Responsibility for a Crime Committed while Intoxicated	183
§7.	Special Committer of Crime	187
§8.	Crime Committer and Criminal's Personality	191

## III TITLE PRELIMINARY AND JOINT CRIMINAL ACTIVITIES

	upter 9 ges of Committing a Crime	195
	-	
	Preparations for a Crime	196
	Attempted Crime	198
§3.	Completed Crime	200
§4.	Voluntary Refusal from a Crime	202
	npter 10 minal Complicity	205
	- 1	
§1.	The Concept and Signs of Criminal Complicity	205
	Forms of Criminal Complicity	207
§3.	Types of Accomplices of a Crime	21
§4.	Responsibility of Accomplices of a Crime.  Excess of Performer	216
	IV TITLE	
	MULTIPLE CRIMES	
	pter II	
The	Concept of Multiple Crimes	<b>22</b> ]
§ 1.	The Concept and Types of Unified Crime as a Component	22
	of Multiple Crimes.	22
§2.	Social Nature and Juridical Signs of Multiple Crimes	226
	apter 12	
Cun	nulative Crimes	230
§ 1.	The Concept and Signs of Cumulative Crimes	230
§ 2.	Real Cumulation	233
§3.	Ideal Cumulation	235
84	Competition of Penal Norms	237

Contents	13
Contents	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

Chapter 13 Recidivism of Crimes	242
§1. The Concept and Signs of Recidivism of Crimes	242
§ 2. Types of Recidivism of Crimes	246
V TITLE EXCULPATORY CIRCUMSTANCES	
Chapter 14 Exculpatory Circumstances	251
§1. Justifiable Defence	252
§ 2. Infliction of Bodily Injury while Detaining a Perpetrator	256
§3. Urgency	260
§ 4. Physical or Mental Coercion	262
§ 5. Justifiable Risk	263
§ 6. Execution of an Order or Command	265
VI TITLE PUNISHMENT AND ITS IMPOSITION	
Chapter 15 The Concept and System of Punishments	269
§1. Social Nature and Purposes of Punishment	269
§ 2. The Concept of the System of Punishments	275
§3. Basic Punishments	279
§ 4. Supplementary Punishments	296
§ 5. Dual-Action Punishments	298
§ 6. The Death Penalty	306
Chapter 16 Conditional Punishment	308

	pter 17 position of Punishment	315
§1.	General Principles for Imposing Punishment	315
§ 2.	Mitigating and Aggravating Circumstances. Change of Punishment by Mitigation	321
§3.	Imposition of Punishment for Preliminary and Joint Criminal Activities, and in other Specific Cases	329
§4.	Imposition of Punishment for Multiple Crimes	333
EX	VII TITLE EEMPTION FROM CRIMINAL LIABILITY AND PUNISHME	NT
	npter 18 mption from Criminal Liability	341
§1.	Legal Grounds and Procedure for Exemption from Criminal Liability	341
§ 2.	Exemption from Criminal Liability in Case of Active Repentance	343
§3.	Exemption from Criminal Liability due to Reconciliation	346
§4.	Exemption from Criminal Liability Concerning Crimes in the Sphere of Economic Activities	348
§ 5.	Exemption from Criminal Liability as a Result of Expiration of Limitation Period	350
	apter 19 mption from Punishment	352
§1.	The Concept and Grounds for Exemption from Punishment	352
§ 2.	Exemption from Punishment on Parole and Commutation of the Remaining Part of a Punishment	356
§3.	Exemption from Punishment due to Changes in the Situation	360
§ 4.	Exemption from Punishment on Medical Grounds	362
§ 5.	Deferral of Serving a Punishment	366
§ 6.	Exemption from Punishment due to Expiry of Limitation Periods for the Enforcement of Judgment	371

# X TITLE THE CONCEPT AND SIGNIFICANCE OF THE SPECIAL PART OF RUSSIAN CRIMINAL LAW

Cha	pter 25	
Cha	rracteristics of the Special Part of Russian Criminal Law	413
§1.	The Concept and Subject of the Special Part of Criminal Law	413
§ 2.	System of the Special Part of Russian Criminal Law	415
Cha	upter 26	
	damentals of Qualification of Crimes	418
§1.	The Concept of Qualification of Crimes	418
§ 2.	Application of Corpus Delicti while Qualifying Crimes	424
	XI TITLE CRIMES AGAINST THE PERSON	
	npter 27 mes against Human Life and Health	437
§1.	The Concept and Types of Crimes against Human Life and Health	437
§ 2.	Crimes against Human Life	439
§3.	Crimes against Human Health	452
§4.	Crimes Endangering Human Life and Health	457
	npter 28 mes against Human Freedom, Honor and Dignity	464
§1.	Crimes against Personal Freedom	464
§ 2.	Encroachment on Human Honor and Dignity	475

	npter 29 nes against Sexual Integrity and Sexual Freedom	478
§1.	The Concept and Types of Crimes against Sexual Integrity and Sexual Freedom	478
§ 2.	Encroachments on Sexual Integrity and Sexual Freedom of Adults	479
§3.	Crimes against Moral and Physical Health of Minors and Juveniles, their Sexual Integrity and Sexual Freedom	483
Crii	apter 30 mes against Constitutional Human Rights Freedoms of Citizens	486
§ 1.	General Characteristics of Crimes against Constitutional Human Rights and Freedoms of Citizens	486
§ 2.	Crimes against Political Rights and Freedoms	488
§3.	Encroachments on Socio-Economic Rights and Freedoms	496
§4.	Crimes against Personal Rights and Freedoms	501
	apter 31 mes against the Interests of Family and Juveniles	508
§1.	The Concept of Crimes against the Interests of Family and Juveniles	508
§ 2.	Crimes Contributing to Antisocial Activities of Juveniles	510
§3.	Crimes Connected with Causing Harm to Juveniles or Interests of Family as a Whole	515

## XII TITLE ECONOMIC CRIMES

Cha	pter 32	
Crii	mes against Ownership	<b>52</b> 3
§1.	General Characteristics of Crimes against Ownership	<b>52</b> 3
§ 2.	Stealing of other People's Property	525
§3.	Mercenary Crimes Unrelated to Stealing of Property	536
§4.	Crimes Related to Destruction or Damage of other People's Property	539
	npter 33 mes against Economic Activities	542
§ 1.	The Concept and Types of Crimes against Economic Activities	542
§ 2.	Infringement of the Established Order for Implementation of Business Activity	545
§3.	Crimes against the Financial Interests of the State and other Subjects of Economic Activities	565
§ 4.	Crimes against the Interests of Creditors	587
§ 5.	Crimes Encroaching on the Established Order for Foreign Economic Activity	593
§ 6.	Infringement of the Established Procedure for Turnover of Currency Valuables	598
§7.	Encroachments on Material and other Benefits of Consumers	604
Criı	npter 34 mes against the Service Interests in nmercial and Other Organizations	<b>61</b> 4
§1.	General Characteristics of Crimes against the Service Interests in Commercial and other Organizations	614
§ 2.	Crimes Committed by Persons Performing Administrative Functions in Commercial and other Organizations	615
83	Crimes against the Service Interests of Particular Activities	610

#### XIII TITLE CRIMES AGAINST PUBLIC SECURITY AND HEALTH OF POPULATION

	pter 35 nes against Public Security	<b>62</b> 3
§1.	General Characteristics and Types of Crimes against Public Security	623
§ 2.	Crimes against the General Security	626
§3.	Encroachments on Public Order	646
§4.	Infringement of Special Safety Rules	649
§5.	Crimes Connected with Violation of the Rules for Handling Generally Dangerous Objects	659
	npter 36 mes against Public Health and Morals	67]
§1.	General Characteristics of Crimes against Public Health and Morals	67
§ 2.	Crimes against Public Health Attended by Illicit Traffic of Narcotic Drugs, Psychotropic, Virulent and Poisonous Substances	674
§3.	Other Types of Encroachments on Public Health	689
§4.	Crimes against Morals	696
	pter 37 logical Crimes	709
§1.	Characteristics of Ecological Crimes	709
§ 2.	Ecological Crimes of General Nature	71
§3.	Crimes Encroaching on the Main Environmental Objects	716
<b>§</b> 4.	Infringement of Fauna and Flora	722

Chapter 38 Transport Crimes			
§1.	The Concept and General Characteristics of Transport Crimes	732	
§ 2.	Crimes Directly Related to the Violation of Safety Rules and Operation of Transport	734	
§3.	Other Crimes in the Sphere of Functioning Transport	739	
Chapter 39 Computer Crimes			
§ 1.	The Concept of Computer Crimes	745	
§ 2.	Characteristics of Specific Crimes in the Sphere of Computer Information	748	
	XIV TITLE CRIMES AGAINST STATE POWER		
	pter 40 nes against National Security of the Russian Federation	<b>75</b> 3	
§1.	The Concept of Crimes against National Security of the Russian Federation	753	
§ 2.	Infringement of External Security	755	
§3.		758	
§4.	Encroachments on Economic Security and Defensive Capacity of the Russian Federation	762	
§ 5.	Infringement of Public Relationships Providing the Prevention of Extremist Activities	766	

	pter 41 nes against State Service	771
§1.	The Concept and General Characteristics of Crimes against State Service	77]
§ 2.	Crimes Related to the Abuse or Excess of Official Authority and other Allied Corpora Delicti	774
§3.	Crimes of Bribery	787
	npter 42 nes against Justice	<b>79</b> 4
§ 1.	The Concept and Types of Crimes against Justice	794
§ 2.	Encroachment on the Life, Health and Dignity of the Persons Administering Justice, and Employees of Preliminary Investigation	796
§3.	Infringement of the Constitutional Rights of Citizens by Law Enforcement Officials	800
§4.	Crimes Preventing the Execution of Duties for the Implementation of Justice by Law Enforcement Officials	807
§5.	Crimes Encroaching on Relationship on the Implementation of Judicial Acts	816
	pter 43 nes against the Procedure of Governance	822
§1.	General Characteristics of Crimes against the Procedure of Governance	822
§ 2.	Crimes Encroaching on the Authority of Government and Inviolability of the State Border of the Russian Federation	824
§3.	Infringement of the Normal Activities of Governmental Bodies and Local Authorities	829
§ 4.	Crimes against the Established Procedure for Official Documentation	836

## XV TITLE CRIMES AGAINST MILITARY SERVICE

Chapter 44					
Crimes against Military Service					
§1.	The Concept and Types of Crimes against Military Service	843			
§ 2.	Crimes against Subordination Order and Statutory Relationship $\ \ldots \ \ldots$	846			
§3.	Infringement of the Order for Residence in Military Service	850			
§4.	Crimes related to the Violation of Regulations for Conducting Special Services and Duties	852			
§ 5.	Infringement of the Order for Using and Caretaking of Military Property	856			
§ 6.	Crimes Related to the Violation of Rules for Operating Military-Technical Equipment	858			
	XVI TITLE				
CRIMES AGAINST PEACE AND HUMANITY					
	upter 45 mes against Peace and Humanity	86]			
§1.	General Characteristics of Crimes against Peace and Humanity	86			
§ 2.	Crimes Encroaching on Peace and Peaceful Co-Existence of States $$ . $$ .	863			
§3.	Crimes Encroaching on Human Security	867			
§4.	War Crimes	870			