

Contents

| | |
|--|---|
| The plurality of Europe: identities and spaces. Synopsis Winfried Eberhard and Christian Lübke | 1 |
|--|---|

Opening

| | |
|--|---|
| Opening address Prof. Dr Winfried Eberhard Director of the GWZO/Leipzig | 9 |
|--|---|

| | |
|---|----|
| Words of welcome Dr Eva-Maria Stange State Minister of Science and the Fine Arts in the Free State of Saxony | 17 |
|---|----|

| | |
|--|----|
| Ulrich Schüller Head of the Directorate for Education and Research Policy Issues at the Federal Ministry of Education and Research (BMBF) | 21 |
|--|----|

| | |
|---|----|
| Dr Georg Girardet Mayor and Culture Councillor of the City of Leipzig | 25 |
|---|----|

| | |
|--|----|
| Prof. Dr Wolfgang Fach Prorector for Teaching and Studies at the University of Leipzig | 29 |
|--|----|

Lectures

| | |
|--|----|
| The process of identifying with Europe and research in the social sciences Jean-Michel Baer | 33 |
|--|----|

| | |
|--|----|
| Entwinement as a main feature of European history Władysław Bartoszewski | 39 |
|--|----|

National and regional identities: competition versus integration

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Introduction. Unity out of diversity? Approaching European identities from the perspective of cultural history Konrad H. Jarausch | 49 |
| Cantat avis quaevis, sicut rostrum sibi crevit. The role of national, regional and minority languages in the formation of identity Roland Willemyns | 53 |
| Communication of identities through national atlases Ferjan Ormeling | 61 |
| German Central Europe and the Polish Intermarium: mythical memory – political calculation Leszek Żyliński | 73 |
| National history in opposition to regional history? Miroslav Hroch | 83 |

Cultural landscapes in Europe: emergence and relevance

| | |
|---|------------|
| Introduction Matthias Hardt and Christian Lübke | 97 |
| Europe: from natural conditions to used landscape Hansjörg Küster | 101 |
| The Europeanisation of the Baltic: a clear case of qualitative change Nils Blomkvist | 115 |
| Europe along the Danube Walter Pohl | 123 |
| The many faces of the Mediterranean: reconstructions of the past and the challenges of the present Maurice Aymard | 135 |

Changing confessional and religious identities

| | |
|--|------------|
| Introduction | |
| Winfried Eberhard | 153 |
| “Spain is no longer a Catholic country.” Aspects of a profound change in religious identity in Spain since 1975 | |
| Carlos Collado Seidel | 159 |
| Religiosity, confessionalism and social identity in Eastern and Central Europe | |
| Miklós Tomka | 173 |
| Orthodox Eastern and South Eastern Europe: exception or special case? | |
| Vasilios N. Makrides | 189 |
| Corporation, equality and nationality: on the paradigmatic significance of Jewish history in the modern era | |
| Dan Diner | 205 |

Social patterns of regional and national identity-building: consumption and tourism

| | |
|---|------------|
| Introduction. Consumption and consumer cultures in contemporary Europe | |
| Hannes Siegrist | 215 |
| Consumption in the 20 th century. Regionalisation, Europeanisation, Americanisation? | |
| Manuel Schramm | 219 |
| Time, space, and tourism. Tourist consumption in the long 19 th century; between localisation, nationalisation and Europeanisation | |
| Hasso Spode | 233 |
| Regionalisation of a chemical product? National, regional and local identifications of kitchen salt in Germany, Austria and France | |
| Jakob Vogel | 247 |

European cultures of remembrance: dialogue and conflict

| | |
|---|------------|
| Introduction Stefan Troebst | 267 |
| The change in French cultures of remembrance Étienne François | 269 |
| The end of reconciliation: the politicisation of memory in Spain Sören Brinkmann | 275 |
| Fissured memories: memory cultures in South Eastern Europe Wolfgang Höpken | 289 |
| Russian historical memory and the interplay of myth, identity and official history policy Jutta Scherrer | 297 |
| The year 1945 as a European <i>lieu de mémoire</i> ? Stefan Troebst | 313 |

Creation and integration of a European economic space

| | |
|---|------------|
| Introduction Rolf H. Hasse | 325 |
| European globalisation: political overexpansion of the desired level of integration? Rolf H. Hasse | 327 |
| Trade Unions in the European Economic Area: co-designers or followers? Otto Jacobi | 339 |
| New political challenges for the European Union: an inventory Reinhard Rode | 351 |

Reading, learning and researching; between national standards and a transnational community of knowledge

| | |
|---|------------|
| Introduction Frank Hadler and Wolfgang Hörner | 365 |
| Learning in Europe – learning for Europe? Eliška Walterová | 369 |
| The character of the German publisher in the 19 th century Frédéric Barbier | 383 |
| The significance of informal education in and for Europe: influences in the long, medium and short term Klaus Schleicher | 393 |
| Universities in Europe between national traditions and transnational change Peter Lundgreen | 409 |

The arts: universal languages versus national cultures

| | |
|---|------------|
| Introduction Eberhard Lämmert | 427 |
| Music as a search for national identity and a transnational offering. The functions of singing together Friedhelm Brusniak | 433 |
| Works on differences. Literary reflections on Russian culture under the duress of a European definition Georg Witte | 451 |
| National style as a construction of art history Jindřich Vybíral | 465 |
| Theatre and festival in Europe: from community to network Matthias Warstat | 475 |

Transnationalisation in the history and culture of Europe

| | |
|---|------------|
| Introduction. Transnationalisation in Europe Matthias Middell | 493 |
| On the road to a transnational history of Europe Matthias Middell | 497 |
| Portals of globalisation Michael Geyer | 509 |
| European history and questions of historical space Dominic Sachsenmaier | 521 |

Europe and the others: the perspective from the outside

| | |
|---|------------|
| Introduction Ulrike Freitag | 537 |
| A single God for Europe. What the advent of Judaism, Christianity and Islam meant for the history of Europe Michael Borgolte | 541 |
| Human rights as a European challenge to China Klaus Mühlhahn | 551 |
| European civilisation from the perspective of the Muslim World Michael Dusche | 567 |
| Concepts of Europe in Africa David Simo | 577 |

Europeanising conflicts

| | |
|--|------------|
| Introduction | |
| Peter Krüger and Markus Kotzur | 595 |
| Accelerated change. From the fragile system of the Peace of Westphalia to the instable system of the pentarchy. Fourteen theses | |
| Heinz Duchhardt | 605 |
| The Congress of Vienna 1814/15. Intersection in the process of transformation from the Europe of the Old Regime to the Europe of Modernity | |
| Wolf D. Gruner | 611 |
| Public international law and historical understanding. The development of public international law in the interwar period | |
| Andreas Paulus | 635 |
| The Second World War and European unification | |
| Wilfried Loth | 647 |

Appendix

| | |
|------------------------------|------------|
| List of contributors | 663 |
| List of illustrations | 677 |